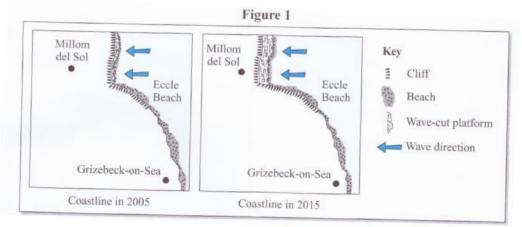
# Coasts

## 1. Study Figure 1

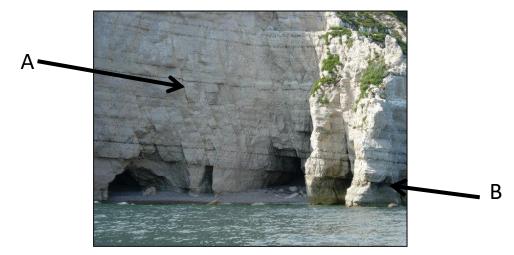


| Describe the change to the coastline shown in Figure 1.                                      | (2 marks)         |
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| 2. Describe <b>two</b> processes of erosion that could have caused the changes shown in Figu | re 1<br>(4 marks) |
| Process 1  |                   |
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| Process 2  |                   |
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| 3. Explain how the process of freeze thaw works to cause changes to cliffs                   | (4 marks)         |
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| 4. Contrast the processes of chemical and mechanical weathering.         | (4 marks) |
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| 5. Describe three processes of mass movement that occur along coastlines | (6 marks) |
| Process 1 name   | (o marke) |
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| Process 2 name   |           |
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| Process 3 name   |           |
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| 6. | Explain why s      | ediment is de   | posited in coas  | stal areas.    |                 |                                       | (4 m | arks)        |
|----|--------------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------|-----------------|---------------------------------------|------|--------------|
|    |                    |                 |                  |                | <del> </del>    |                                       |      |              |
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|    |                    |                 |                  |                |                 |                                       |      |              |
| 7. | Which <b>one</b> c | f the following | रु landforms are | e created as a | result of depos | ition in a coas                       |      | ea?<br>iark) |
| a) | Headland           | 0               |                  |                |                 |                                       | ·    | ,            |
| b) | Stack              | 0               |                  |                |                 |                                       |      |              |
| c) | Spit               | 0               |                  |                |                 |                                       |      |              |
| d) | Cave               |                 |                  |                |                 |                                       |      |              |

8. Study Figure 1 which shows an area of chalk at the coast.



Identify the correct name of the features of the geology shown by the letters on Figure 1 by circling the correct answer. (2 marks)

A Joint / Bedding plane

B Joint / Bedding plane

9. Study Figure 1 which shows an area of chalk at the coast.

Figure 1



| Using Figure 1 and your own knowledge, explain how the geology shown in Figure 1 a landforms that occur along a chalk coast. |  |  |  |  | e 1 affects the<br>(4 marks) |
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# 10. Study Figure 2 which shows boulder clay cliffs

Figure 2



| 10. With reference to Figure 2 and your own knowledge, explain how the geology of the shown in Figure 2 affect the coastal processes that occur there. | e cliffs<br>(4 marks) |
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| 11. Explain how headlands and bays are formed along a coastline.   | (6 marks)             |
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| 12. Describe the geology that must be present along a coastline for headlands and bays t   | to form<br>(2 marks)  |
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|  |                       |
|  |                       |

13. Study Figure 3 which shows a wave cut platform.

Figure 3



| With referenc | e to Figure 3 and                  | d your own kno | wledge, explain | how a wave cut  | platform is formed.<br>(4 marks)    |
|---------------|------------------------------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------|
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|               |                                    |                |                 |                 |                                     |
|               |                                    |                |                 |                 |                                     |
|               | rence to Figure :<br>stline shown. | 3 and your own | knowledge, ass  | sess whether an | arch could form in the<br>(6 marks) |
|               |                                    | 3 and your own | knowledge, ass  | sess whether an |                                     |
|               |                                    | 3 and your own | knowledge, ass  | sess whether an |                                     |
|               |                                    | 3 and your own | knowledge, ass  | sess whether an |                                     |
|               |                                    | 3 and your own | knowledge, ass  | sess whether an |                                     |
|               |                                    | 3 and your own | knowledge, ass  | sess whether an |                                     |
|               |                                    | 3 and your own | knowledge, ass  | sess whether an |                                     |

Figure 4



| Describe the main processes that are involved in the formation of a coastal stack | (2 marks) |
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| 16. Explain how sand dunes form along a coastline                                 | (4 marks) |
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| 17. Describe what a coastal bar landform is                                       | (2 marks) |
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# 18. Study Figure 5, a coastal bar landform



| Explain how a bar along a coastline is formed.  | (4 marks) |
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| 19. Identify <b>two</b> processes involved in the formation of beaches                      | (2 marks) |
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| 20. Which type of wave will help to form beaches along a coastline?                         | (1 mark)  |
| 20. Name an area of coastline in the UK that you have studied.                              | (1 mark)  |
| 22. Identify <b>two</b> landforms of erosion that occur along the coastline you have named. | (2 marks) |

### 23. Study Figure 6 showing a map of the Holderness Coast

### Figure 6



| Explain why the coastline in Figure 6 has a headland and a bay. | (4 marks) |
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| 24. Name one landform of deposition shown on Figure 6           | (1 mark)  |

Figure 7

Figure 8



| Name the hard engineering strategy  | (1 mark) |  |
|-------------------------------------|----------|--|
| 26. Name the hard engineering strat |          |  |
| 27. Explain how the strategy shown  |          |  |
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Figure 7



Figure 8



| Explain how the strateg  | y shown in Figure | 8 protects the o | coast from eros  | ion.            | (4 marks) |
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| 29. Contrast the effecti | veness of the two | hard engineerir  | ng strategies sh | own in Figure 7 | ' and 8.  |
|                          |                   |                  |                  |                 | (6 marks) |
|                          |                   |                  |                  | <del> </del>    |           |
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29. Study Figure 7 and 8, showing hard engineering strategies at the coast.

Figure 7 Figure 8





| Contrast the effectiveness of the two hard engineering strategies shown in Figure 7 and 8.                            |                 |
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|   | 6 marks)        |
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| 30. How are soft engineering strategies different to hard engineering strategies to protect coastline from erosion? ( | the<br>2 marks) |
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|    | . Which <b>one</b> of these co | oastal manage  | ement strategie | es involves remo | oving coastal prote | ection from<br>(1 mark) |
|----|--------------------------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|
| a) | Beach nourishment              | 0              |                 |                  |                     |                         |
| b) | Beach reprofiling              | 0              |                 |                  |                     |                         |
| c) | Coastal realignment            | 0              |                 |                  |                     |                         |
| d) | Dune regeneration              | 0              |                 |                  |                     |                         |
| 32 | . Outline one advantage        | e of beach rep | orofiling.      |                  |                     | (2 marks)               |
|    |                                |                |                 |                  |                     |                         |
|    |                                |                |                 |                  |                     |                         |
|    |                                |                |                 |                  |                     |                         |
| 33 | . Describe how beach ro        | eprofiling red | uces coastal er | osion.           |                     | (2 marks)               |
|    |                                |                |                 |                  |                     |                         |
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|    |                                |                |                 |                  |                     |                         |
|    |                                |                |                 |                  |                     |                         |

## 34. Study Figure 9 showing an area of coastline



Identify the coastal management strategy shown in Figure 9

(1 mark)

| 35. Explain how Figure 9 shows a coastal management strategy               | (4 marks) |  |
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| 36. With reference to Figure 9 and your own knowledge, discus the advantag |           |  |
| management strategy shown.   | (6 marks  |  |
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| 37. To what extent is soft engineering more sustainable than hard engineering to rechect the coast? | (6 marks) |
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| 88. With reference to a coastal management scheme in the UK you have studied, exp                   | lain why  |
| coastal management is needed.   | (4 marks) |
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| 39. With reference to a coastal management scheme in the UK you have studied, des                   |           |
| coastal management strategies in place.   | (4 marks) |
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| 10. Assess the impacts of a coastal management scheme in the UK that you ha  | ve studied.<br>(6 marks)            |
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| 11. For a named coastal management scheme you have studied in the UK, disconneyed as a result of the coastal management strategies used. | uss the conflicts that<br>(6 marks) |
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